



RENCO EN IMMUNOLOGIE & IMMUNOTHERAPIE NTRÉS PRATIQUES

**29 et 30 SEPTEMBRE
2022**

UIC-P - Espaces Congrès
16, rue Jean Rey - 75015 Paris

IMAGE FREPIK

Sous l'égide de :



aviesan
alliance nationale
pour les sciences de la vie et de la santé



European
Reference
Network
for rare or low prevalence
complex diseases

FÉDÉRATION
IMMUNOLOGIE

European Reference Network
Imidiate
Rare
autoinflammatory
autoimmune

RITA
Rare
autoinflammatory
autoimmune

Société Française
de Dermatologie
et de l'Immuno-Dermatologie

Société
Française
d'Immunologie

SFR
société française
de rhumatologie

SOFREMIP
Rhumatologie & maladies inflammatoires pédiatriques

SNEH
Société Nationale
d'Entérohépatologie



RENCIIP
EN IMMUNOLOGIE
& IMMUNOTHERAPIE
NTRÉES PRATIQUES

Myocardites liées aux inhibiteurs de checkpoint : état des lieux

BRETAGNE Marie (Chef de clinique assistante)
SALEM Joe-Elie (Pu-Ph)

Centre d'Investigation Clinique Paris-Est,

Service de Pharmacologie médicale, UF Onco cardiologie, Hôpital Pitié-Salpêtrière

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FÉDÉRATION
IMMUNOLOGIE

European Reference Network
Imidate
Rare Immunodeficiency Autoinflammation

Rare
Immunodeficiency
Autoinflammation

Société
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de rhumatologie

SOFREMIP
Rhumatologie & maladies inflammatoires pédiatriques

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Société Nationale
d'Endocrinologie

Mme M. 66yo

Cancer history:

- Metastatic lung cancer diagnosed 10 month ago
- Progression after 1st line chemo (6 cycles carboplatin-pemetrexed)
- 2nd line, by nivolumab (240 mg q2 weeks – 3 doses)



Auto-immunity history:

- Arthritis lupus on hydroxychloroquine for ≥15y
- Thymoma treated by surgery and radiotherapy 20 years ago



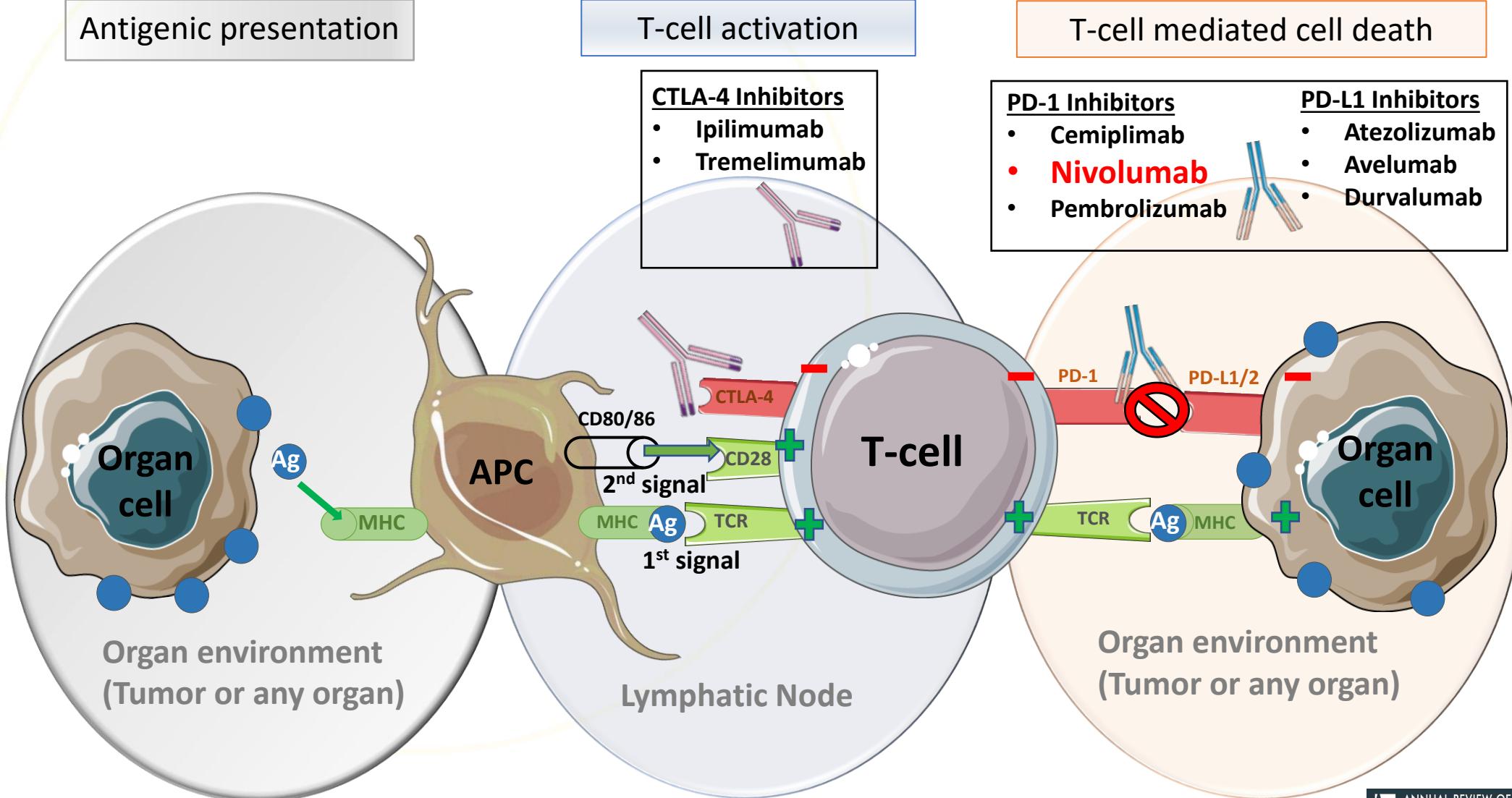
Cardiovascular risk factors:

- None (except age)

Treatment:

- Hydroxychloroquine
- Betablocker (for uncharacterized tachycardia for years)

Immune-checkpoint inhibitors (ICI) – Monoclonal antibodies



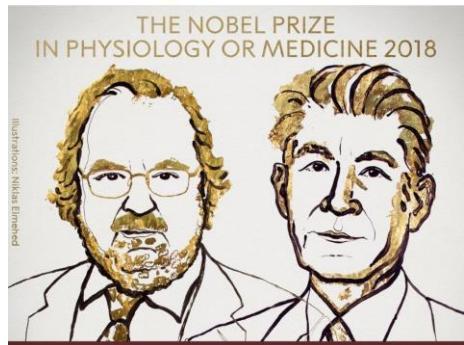
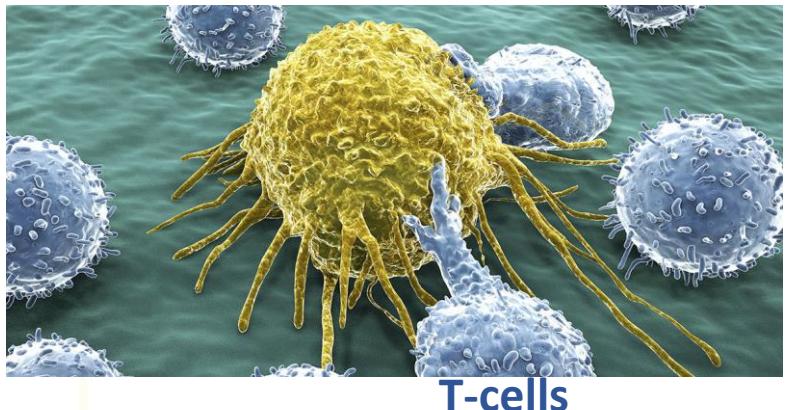
Clinical Pharmacology and Interplay of Immune Checkpoint Agents: A Yin-Yang Balance

Geraud P, Salem JE (2021)

ANNUAL REVIEW OF
PHARMACOLOGY AND TOXICOLOGY

An exploding class of drugs...

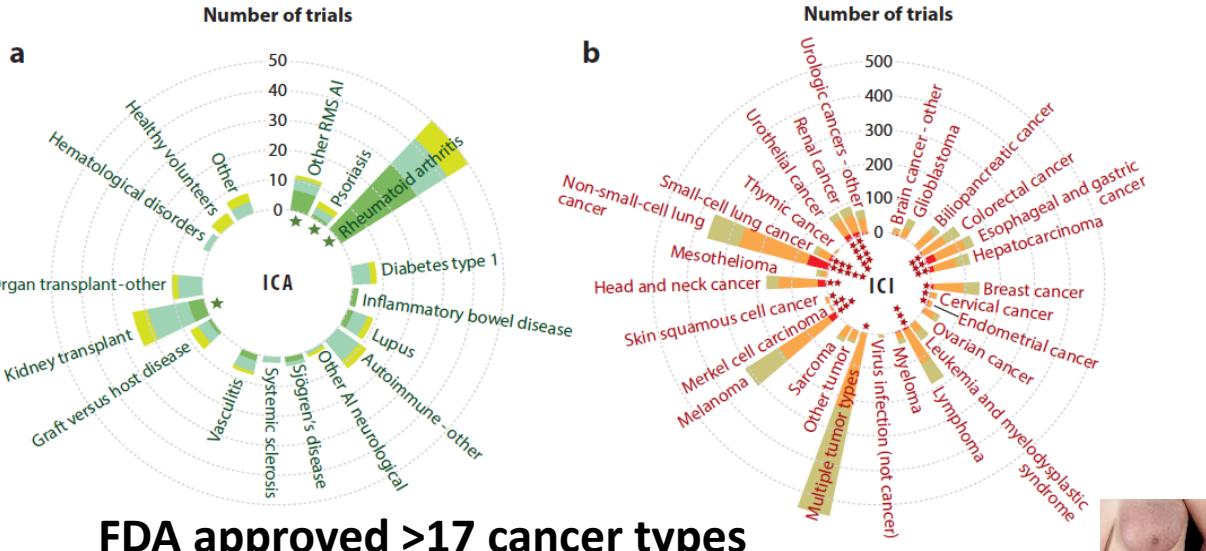
Cancer-cell



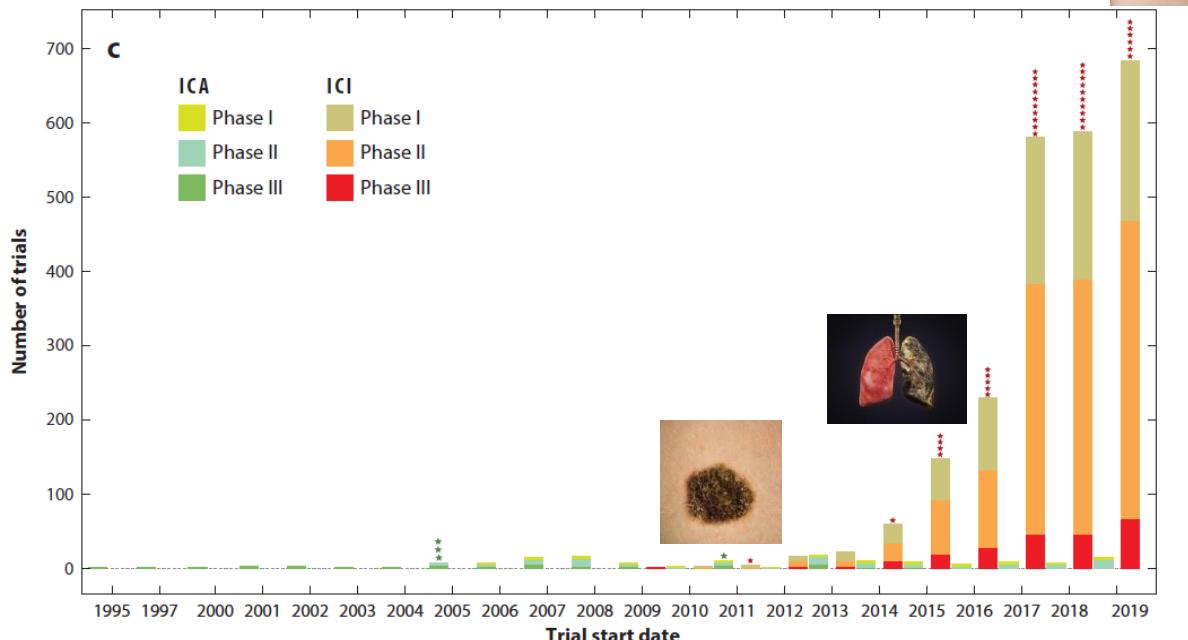
ANNUAL REVIEW OF
PHARMACOLOGY AND TOXICOLOGY

Clinical Pharmacology and Interplay of
Immune Checkpoint Agents: A Yin-Yang
Balance

Geraud P, Salem JE (2021)



FDA approved >17 cancer types



What are the main CV toxicities we should think about in the follow-up of patients on ICI?



Cardiovascular toxicities associated with immune checkpoint inhibitors: an observational, retrospective, pharmacovigilance study

THE LANCET
Oncology

Volume 19, Issue 12, December 2018, Pages 1579-1589

Joe-Elie Salem, Ali Manouchehri, Melissa Moey, Bénédicte Lebrun-Vignes, Lisa Bastarache,
Justin M Balko, Marc P Bonaca, Dan M Roden, Douglas B Johnson, Javid J Mosleh

n
IC/IC025

Myocarditis	122 (0.39%)	3.47/3.2
Pericardial diseases	95 (0.3%)	1.93/1.63
Cardiac supra-ventricular arrhythmias	222 (0.71%)	0.75/0.56
Vasculitis	82 (0.26%)	0.36/0.03
- Temporal arteritis	18 (0.06%)	3.33/2.59
- Polymyalgia rheumatica	16 (0.05%)	2.12/1.33
Heart Failure	225 (0.72%)	-0.28/-0.47
Cerebral hemorrhage	250 (0.8%)	-0.46/-0.65
Endocardial disorders	8 (0.03%)	0.38/-0.79
Hemorrhage (clinical events)	1,023 (3.27%)	-0.71/-0.80
Cerebral arterial ischemia	195 (0.62%)	-0.67/-0.88
Cardiac conductive disorders	37 (0.12%)	-0.42/-0.93
Myocardial infarction	167 (0.53%)	-0.91/-1.14
Biological hemostatic disorders favoring hemorrhage	135 (0.43%)	-0.95/-1.21
Arterial systemic ischemia	203 (0.65%)	-1.02/-1.23
Cardiac death or shock	136 (0.43%)	-1.03/-1.28
Hypertension and related end-organ damages	198 (0.63%)	-1.2/-1.42
Vascular neoplasm	4 (0.01%)	-0.33/-2.06
Torsade de pointes / Long QT	22 (0.07%)	-1.44/-2.11
Cardiac ventricular arrhythmias	22 (0.07%)	-1.52/-2.19
Pulmonary hypertension and related cardiac involvement	17 (0.05%)	-1.76/-2.53
Cardiac valve disorders	2 (0.01%)	-4.3/-6.89
Dyslipidemia	20 (0.06%)	-2.6/-3.3



1 Myocarditis FDA

2 Pericarditis New Signal

3 Temporal arteritis FDA

4 Supra-ventricular arrhythmias

New Signal



Uppsala
Monitoring
Centre



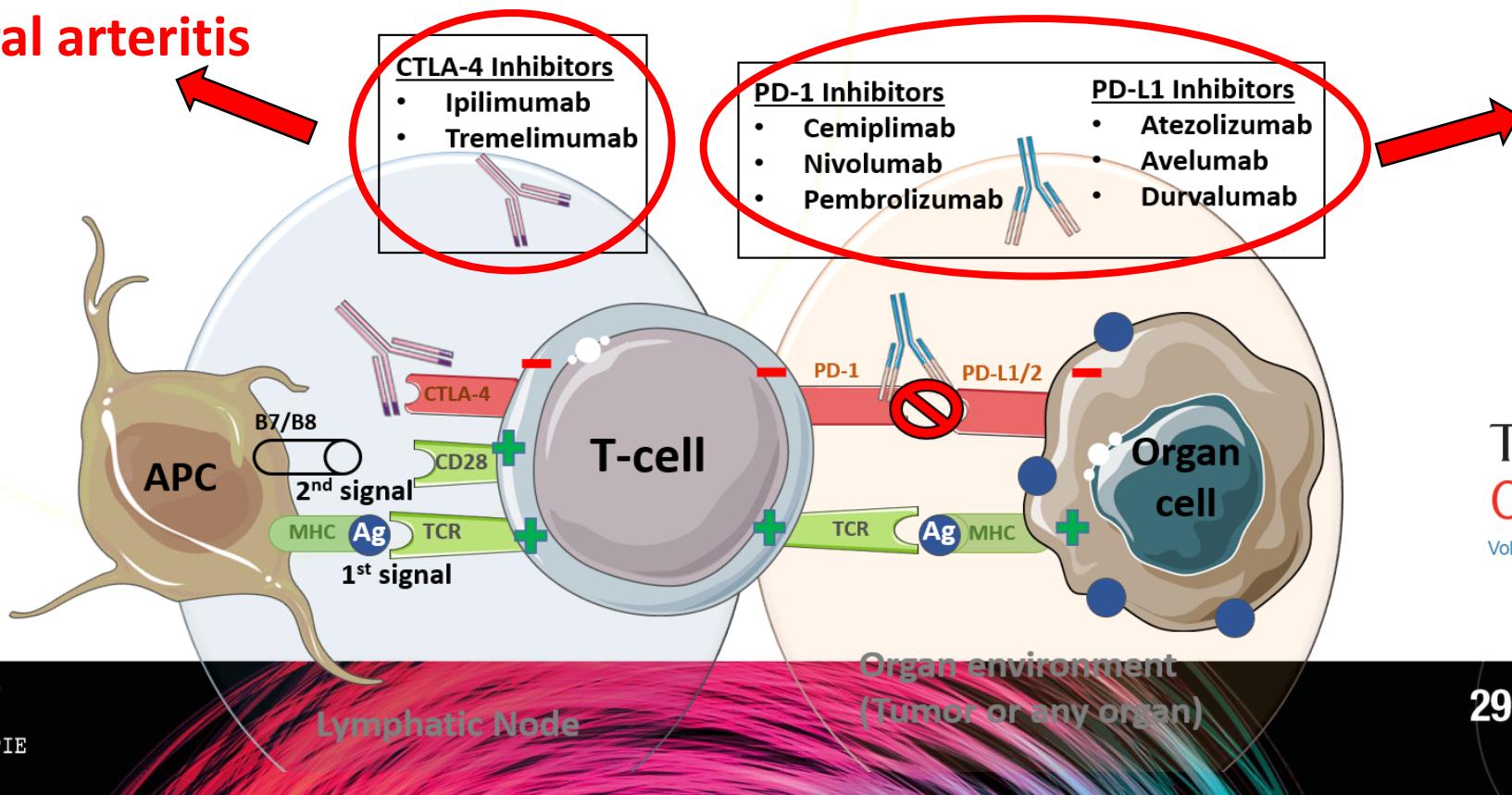
WHO Collaborating Centre for
International Drug Monitoring

ICI subgroup analysis

Total number of ICSRs	ROR and 95% CI [,] PD1 vs. CTLA4	ROR and 95% CI [,] COMB vs. MONO
Myocarditis	5.62 [2.46-12.88]	4.31 [2.86-6.38]
Pericardial diseases	2.28 [1.27-4.12]	1.1 [0.53-2.24]
Temporal arteritis	0.28 [0.11-0.74]	0.71 [0.07-3.94]

Temporal arteritis

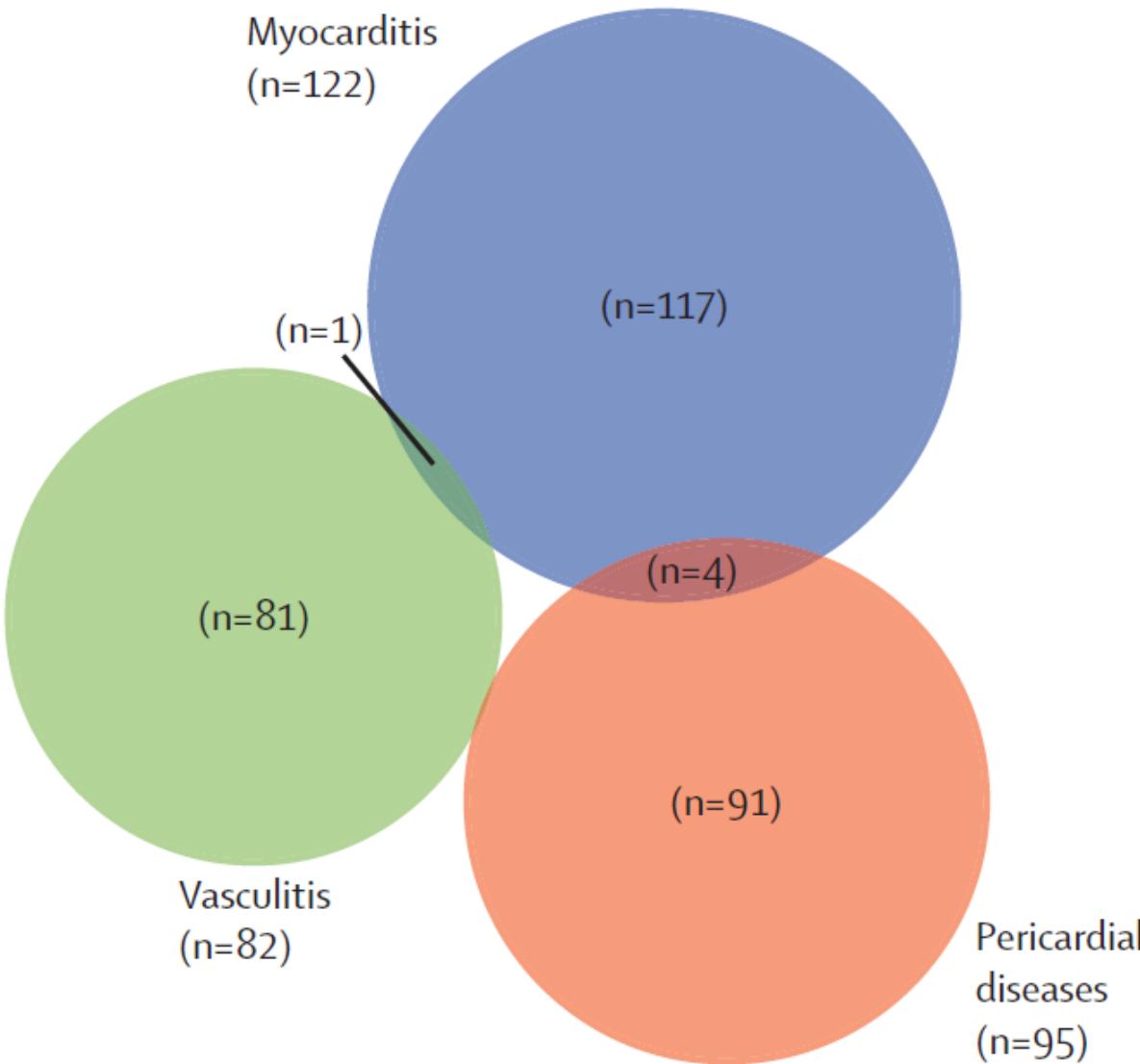
Myocarditis
Pericarditis



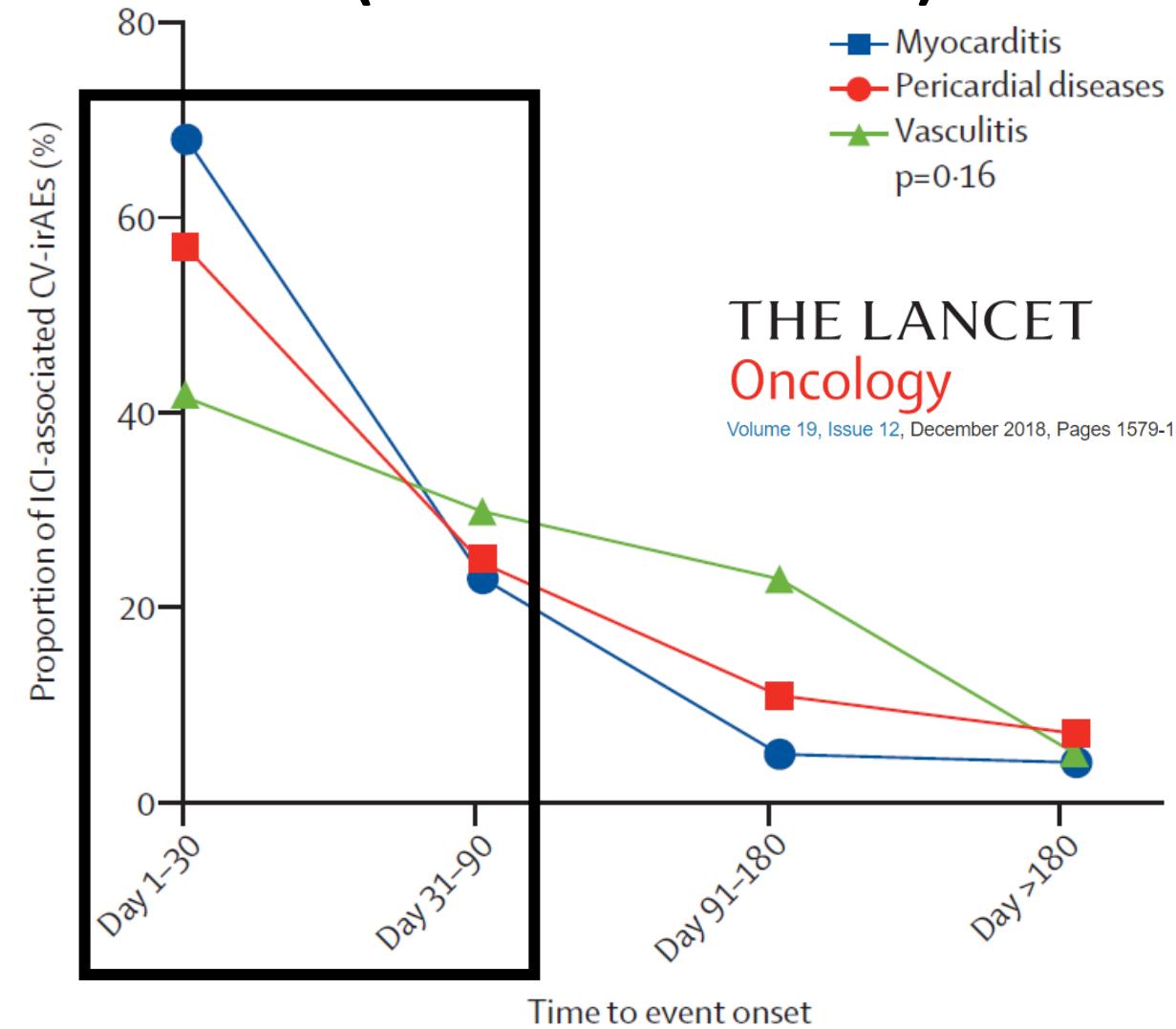
THE LANCET
Oncology

Volume 19, Issue 12, December 2018, Pages 1579-1589

Very mild overlap



Short Time to onset (within 1-3 months)



THE LANCET
Oncology

Volume 19, Issue 12, December 2018, Pages 1579-1589

Myocarditis incidence (from 0.06 to 1.14% ...)

Clinical trials

Table 1. Incidence of Myocarditis and Myositis in Patients Receiving Nivolumab or Ipilimumab plus Nivolumab.

Characteristic	Nivolumab (N=17,620)	Nivolumab plus Ipilimumab (N=2974)
	no. (%)	
Myocarditis		
Any*	10 (0.06)	8 (0.27)
Fatal events	1 (<0.01)	5 (0.17)

Johnson Douglas B,, Moslehi JJ



The NEW ENGLAND
JOURNAL of MEDICINE

N ENGL J MED 375;18 NEJM.ORG NOVEMBER 3, 2016

Real-life cohorts

of the 964 patients at Massachusetts General Hospital who received an ICI between November 2013 and July 2017, 1.14% (11 patients) developed myocarditis and 0.52% developed a MACE.

Mahmood Syed S,, Neilan TG



JACC

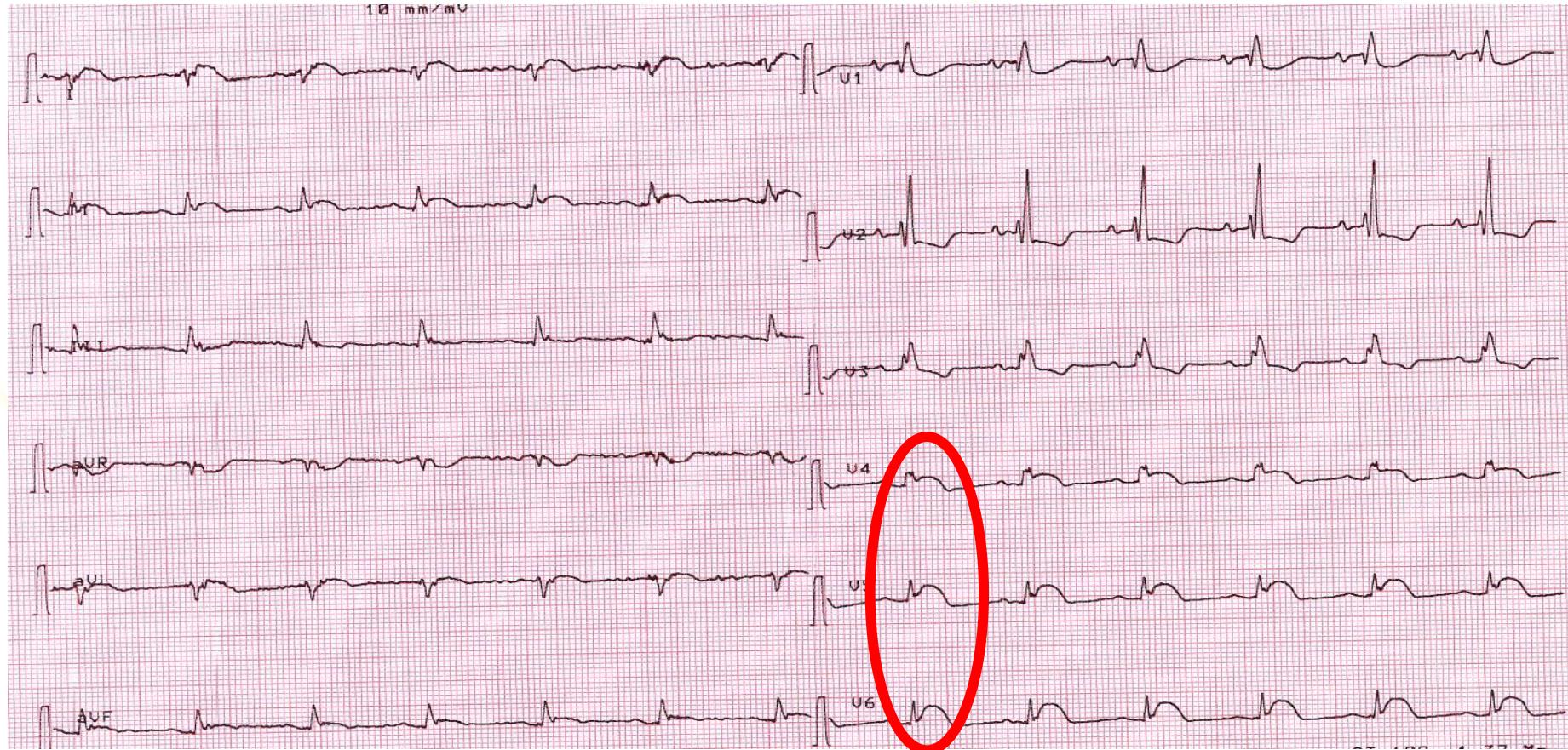
JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN COLLEGE OF CARDIOLOGY

JACC VOL. 71, NO. 16, 2018

APRIL 24, 2018:1755-64

Mme M. 66yo

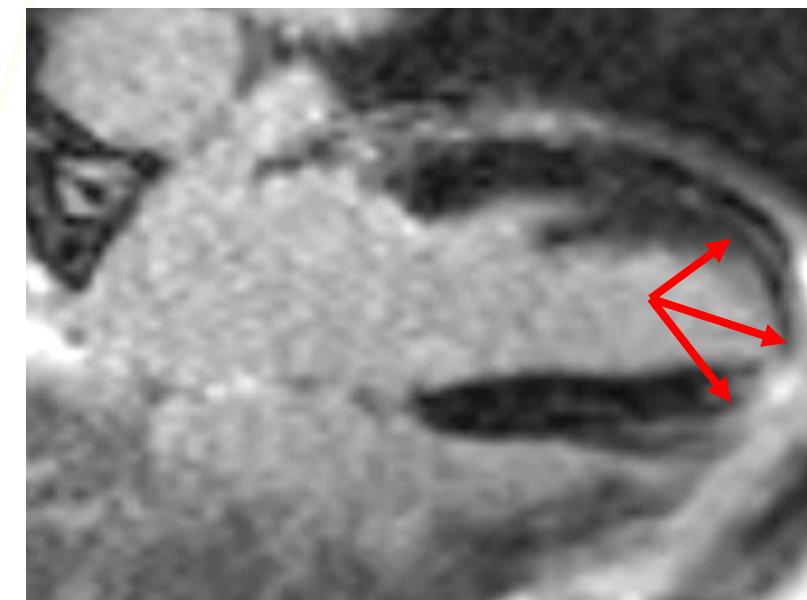
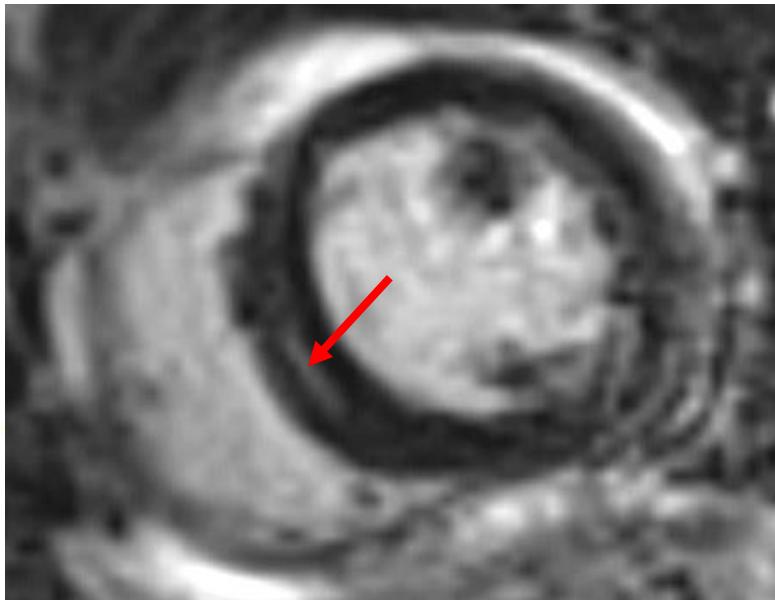
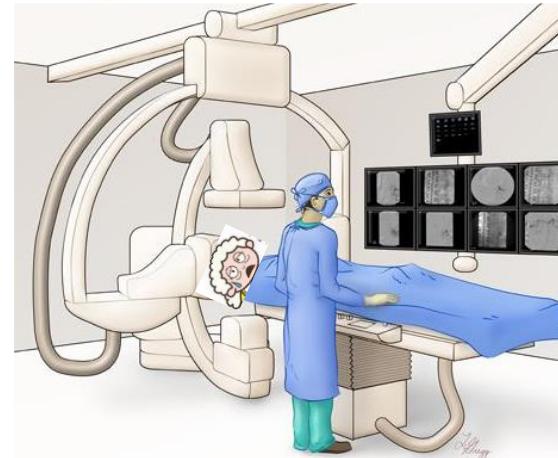
- Diplopia, and subacute, painful paresis affecting proximal muscles
- Ten days after the 3rd nivolumab dose (240 mg q2 weeks)
- 3 days later, acute chest pain



Acute ST+ ACS presentation

Mme M. 66yo

- Normal coronary angiogram
 - Troponin-T (1616ng/L, N<14ng/L)
 - NT-proBNP (4172ng/L)
 - Echocardiography: LVEF 55-60%, concentric remodeling, limited apical hypokinesia
- ➡ **Cardiac MRI (positive septo-apical late gadolinium enhancement)**



WHITE PAPER

Myocarditis in the Setting of Cancer Therapeutics

Proposed Case Definitions for Emerging Clinical Syndromes in Cardio-Oncology

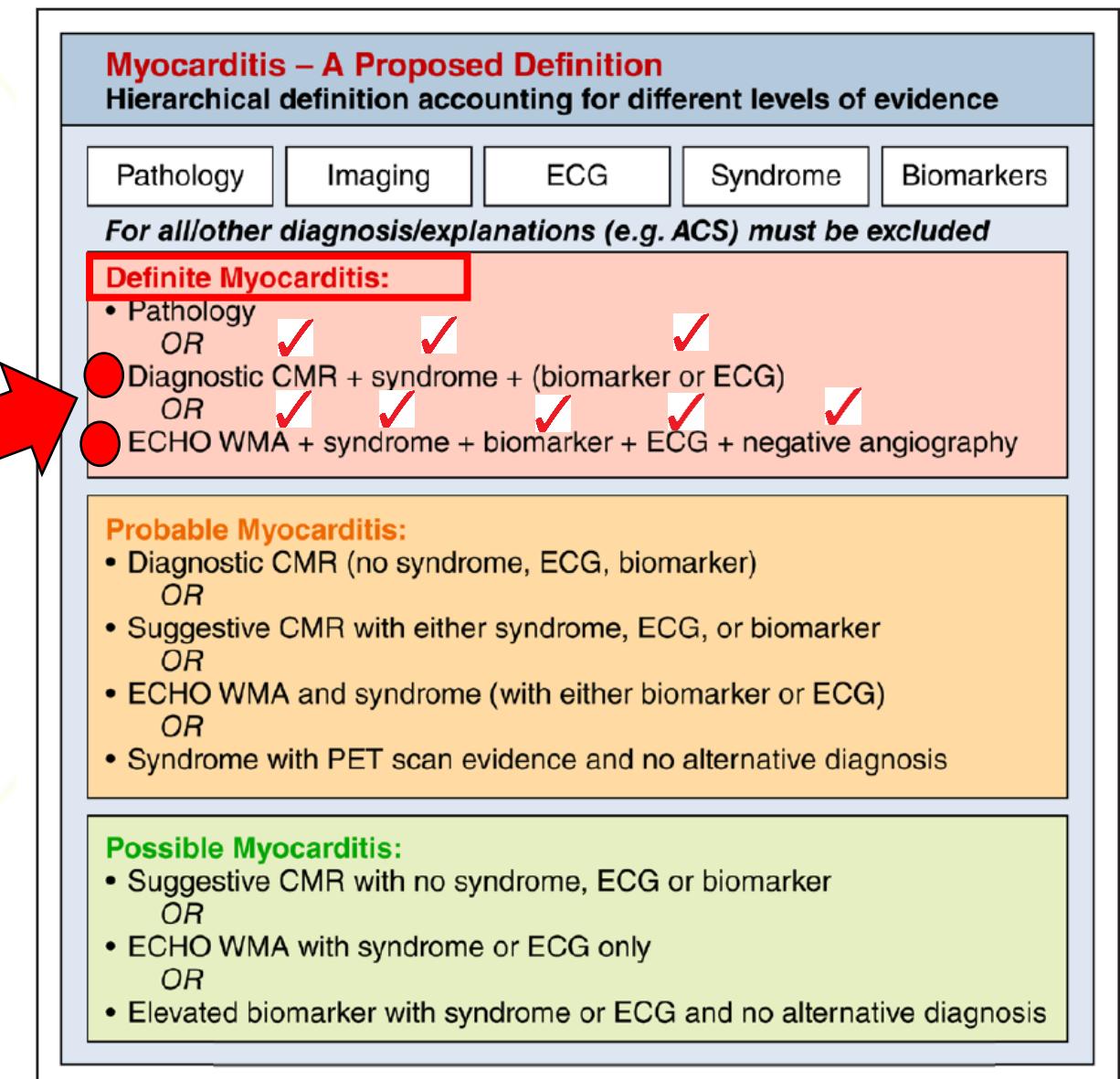
Bonaca M,, Moslehi JJ

Mme M.



Circulation

Circulation. 2019;140:80–91.

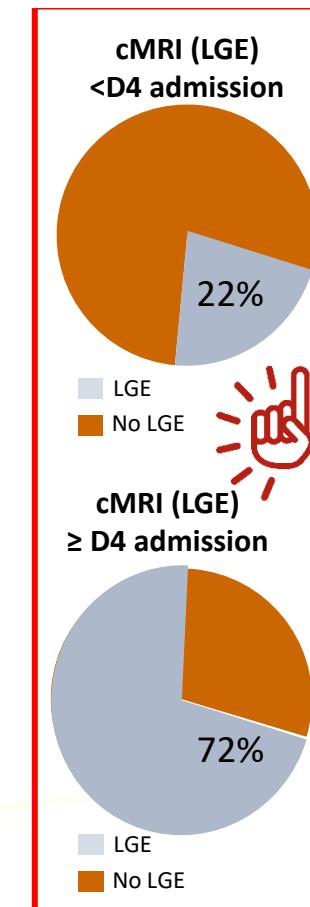
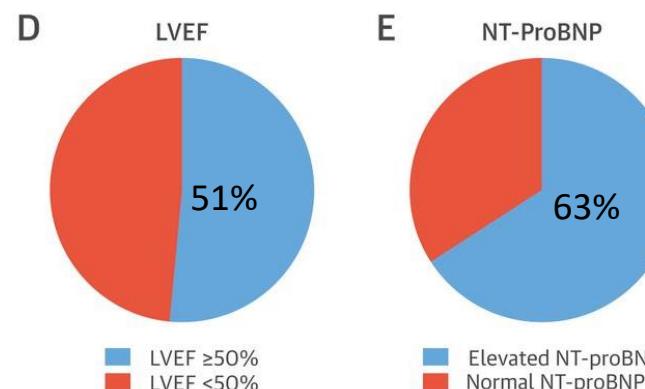
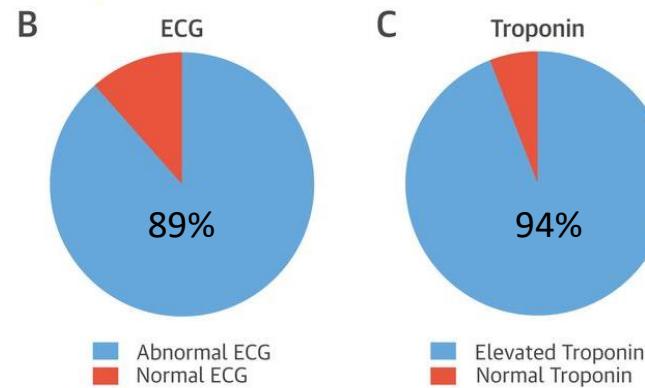


WHITE PAPER

Myocarditis in the Setting of Cancer Therapeutics

Proposed Case Definitions for Emerging Clinical Syndromes in Cardio-Oncology

Bonaca M, et al.



Myocarditis – A Proposed Definition

Hierarchical definition accounting for different levels of evidence

Pathology

Imaging

ECG

Syndrome

Biomarkers

For all/other diagnosis/explanations (e.g. ACS) must be excluded**Definite Myocarditis:**

- Pathology
OR
- Diagnostic CMR + syndrome + (biomarker or ECG)
OR
- ECHO WMA + syndrome + biomarker + ECG + negative angiography

Probable Myocarditis:

- Diagnostic CMR (no syndrome, ECG, biomarker)
OR
- Suggestive CMR with either syndrome, ECG, or biomarker
OR
- ECHO WMA and syndrome (with either biomarker or ECG)
OR
- Syndrome with PET scan evidence and no alternative diagnosis

Possible Myocarditis:

- Suggestive CMR with no syndrome, ECG or biomarker
OR
- ECHO WMA with syndrome or ECG only
OR
- Elevated biomarker with syndrome or ECG and no alternative diagnosis

Mahmood Syed S, et al.

JACC VOL. 71, NO. 16, 2018

APRIL 24, 2018:1755–64

Zhang [REDACTED]

European Heart Journal (2020) 41, 1733–1743

doi:10.1093/eurheartj/ehaa051

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Peripheral muscular involvement – a coincidence ?

- Myositis and myasthenia gravis like syndrome (diaphragmatitis)
- Negative antibodies work-up: anti-acetylcholine receptor and muscle-specific tyrosine kinase
- Electromyography : myogenic syndrome without neuromuscular dysfunction

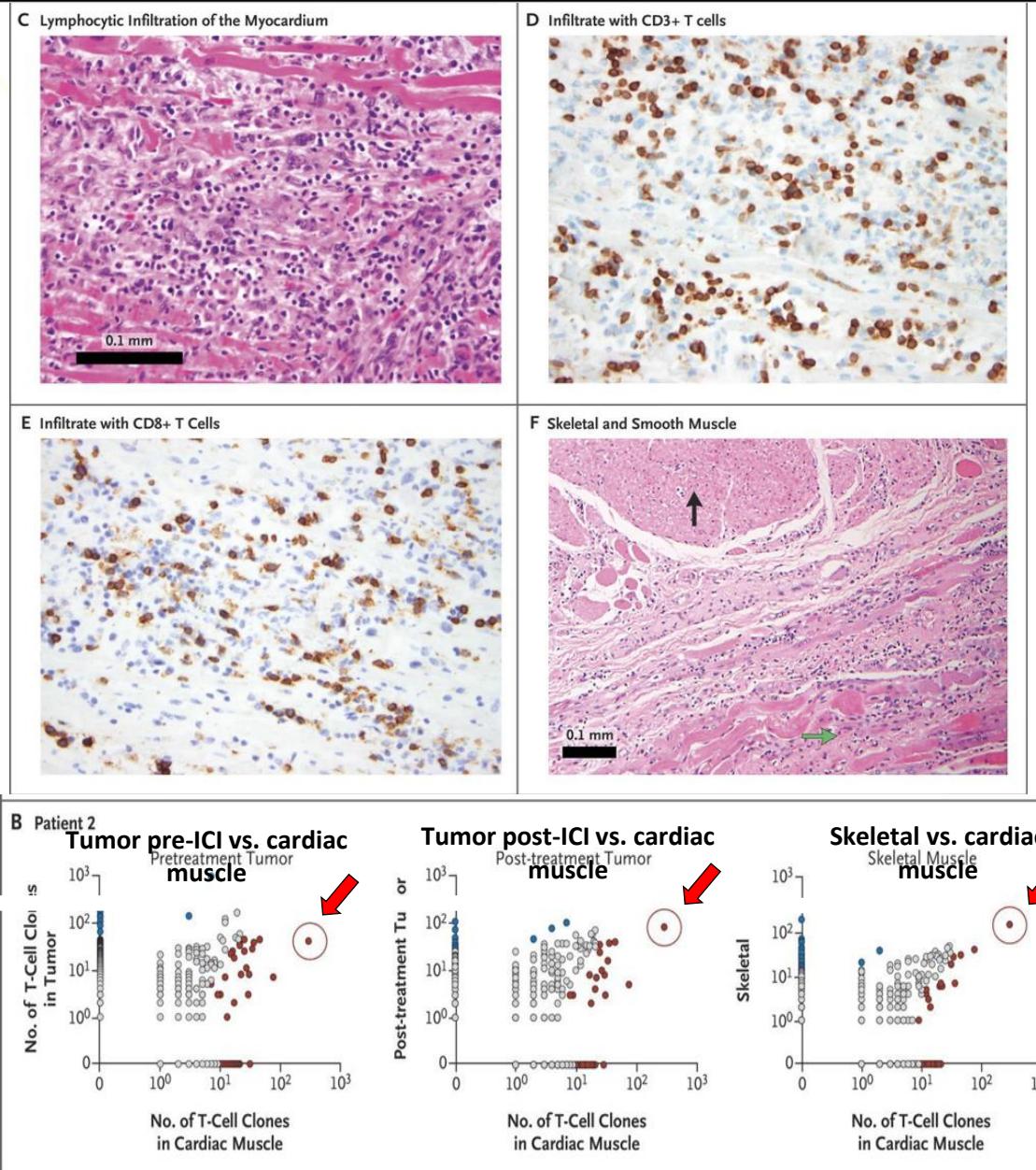
Gender, Male	78 (66.7)
Age at onset, mean ± SD, years	66.4 ± 12.7
Monotherapy with Anti PD-1/PD-L1	84 (68.9)
Monotherapy with Anti CTLA-4	6 (4.9)
Combination therapy	32 (26.2)
Number of ICI admin before onset, median [IQR], [min-max]	1 (1-2.75) [1-8]
Time to irAE onset, days: Median, [IQR]	30 [18-60]
Death	61 (50.0)
Malignant melanoma	42 (40.7)
Lung cancer	33 (32.1)
Renal cell carcinoma	11 (10.7)
Concurrent irAE	
<u>None (lone)</u>	36 (29.5)
<u>Gastro-intestinal disorders (any)</u>	19 (15.6)
- Hepatitis / hepatic failure	13 (10.7)
- Colitis / diarrhea / gastroenteritis / enteritis	9 (7.4)
<u>Endocrino-metabolic disorders (any)</u>	6 (4.9)
<u>Pulmonary disorders (Pneumonitis)</u>	16 (13.1)
<u>Cardiovascular disorders (any)</u>	49 (40.2)
- Arrhythmia	23 (18.9)
- Cardiac failure or shock / pulmonary edema	19 (15.6)
<u>Musculoskeletal disorders (Myositis/Rhabdomyolysis)</u>	34 (27.9)
<u>Neurologic disorders (Myasthenia gravis)</u>	13 (10.7)

Pathophysiology



Normal cardiac biopsy

- Infiltration of myocardium and muscles with T-cells and macrophages
- Myocardium and muscle cell death
- Antigens present in myocardium, muscle recognized by same anti-reactive auto-reactive T-cell clones (Alpha-myosin)

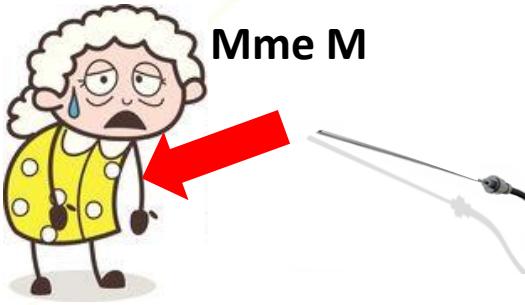


The NEW ENGLAND
JOURNAL of MEDICINE

Johnson DB,, Moslehi J. *N Engl J Med.* 2016



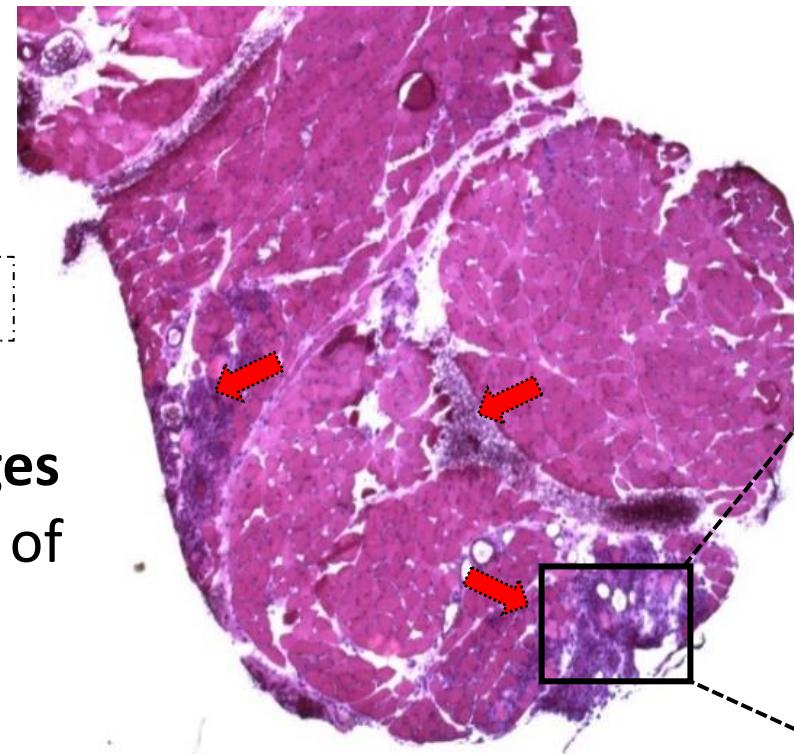
RENCI
IMMUNOTHERAPIE
& IMMUNOLOGIE
https://doi.org/10.21203/rs.3.rs-1315661/v1



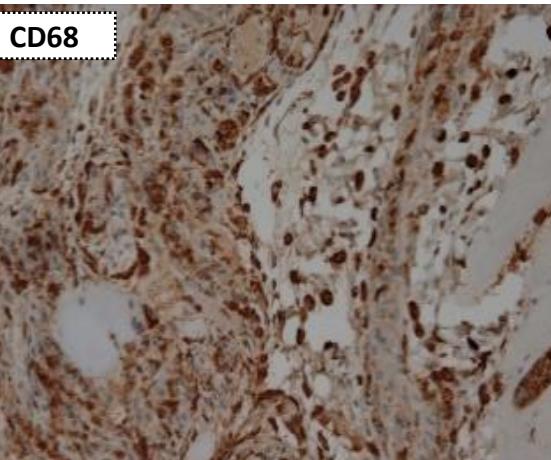
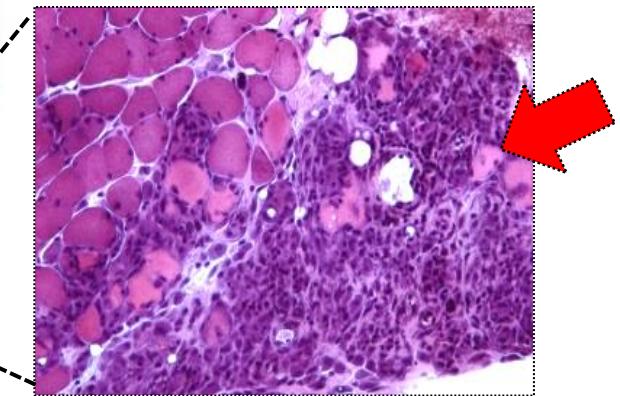
Mme M

Muscle biopsy

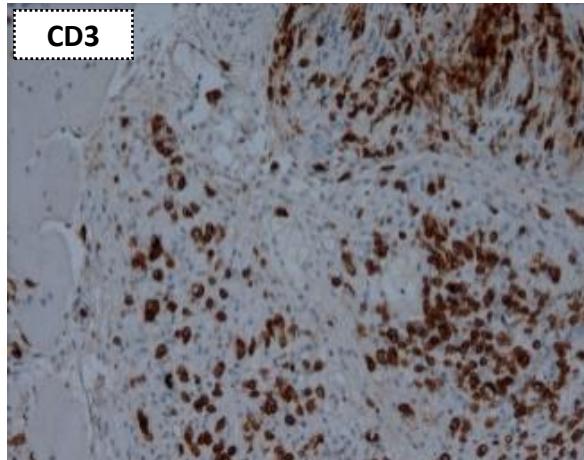
Important T-cell and macrophages infiltration with multiple lesions of focal necrosis



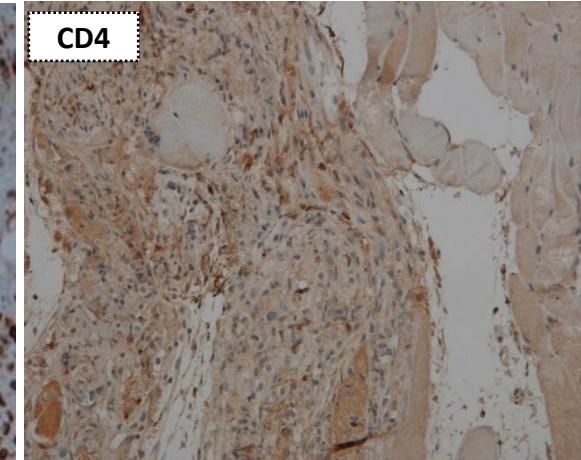
H&E staining



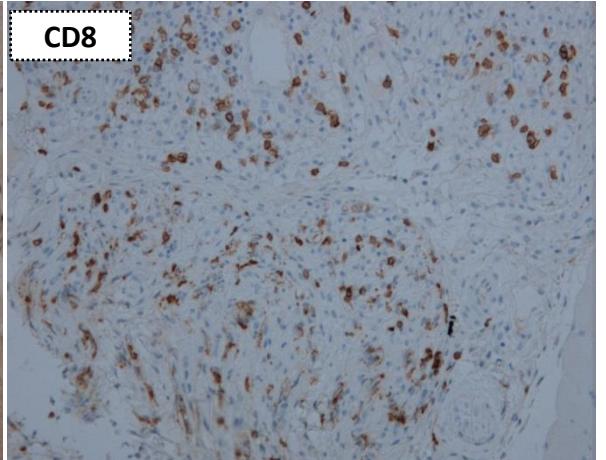
CD68



CD3



CD4



CD8

**Management of Immune-Related Adverse Events in Patients
Treated With Immune Checkpoint Inhibitor Therapy:
American Society of Clinical Oncology Guideline Update**

9.1. Myocarditis, Pericarditis, Arrhythmias, Impaired Ventricular Function With Heart Failure, and Vasculitis

Workup and evaluation

ECG

Troponin, and CPK to rule out concurrent myositis, especially in patients treated with combination immune therapies. Alternative reasons for elevation should be ruled out.

If elevated, troponin should be serially monitored. With elevated troponin, be aware of the potential for triple M irAEs—myositis, myasthenia, and myocarditis—and refer to subspecialties.

BNP

Echocardiogram

Chest X-ray

Additional testing to be guided by cardiology and may include:

Stress test

Cardiac catheterization

Cardiac MRI

Grading

G1 Abnormal cardiac biomarker testing without symptoms and with no ECG abnormalities

G2 Abnormal cardiac biomarker testing with mild symptoms or new ECG abnormalities without conduction delay

G3 Abnormal cardiac biomarker testing with either moderate symptoms or new conduction delay

G4 Moderate to severe decompensation, IV medication or intervention required, life-threatening conditions

Management

All grades warrant workup and intervention, given the potential for cardiac compromise.

Hold ICPi for G1 elevated troponin^a and recheck troponin 6 hours later. May consider resuming once normalized or if believed not to be related to ICPi.

Hold ICPi and discontinue for \geq G2.

For patients with grade \geq 2, early (ie, within 24 hours) initiation of high-dose corticosteroids (1-2 mg/kg/d of prednisone, oral or IV depending on symptoms) should be considered as it is likely to be beneficial without adverse effects. Admit patient for cardiology consultation.

Management of cardiac symptoms according to ACC/AHA guidelines and with guidance from cardiology.

Immediate transfer to a coronary care unit should be considered for patients with elevated troponin or conduction abnormalities.

For new conduction delay, consider a pacemaker.

In patients without an immediate response to high-dose corticosteroids, consider early institution of cardiac transplant rejection doses of corticosteroids (methylprednisolone 1 g every day) and the addition of either mycophenolate, infliximab, or antithymocyte globulin.²¹⁰ Consider abatacept (costimulatory molecule blockade) or alemtuzumab (CD52 blockade) as additional immunosuppression in life-threatening cases.^{211,212}

Schneider BJ,
et al.

2021

1

High dose corticosteroids

2

Other immuno-modulators

- Mycophenolate

- Infliximab

- Antithymocyte globulin

2

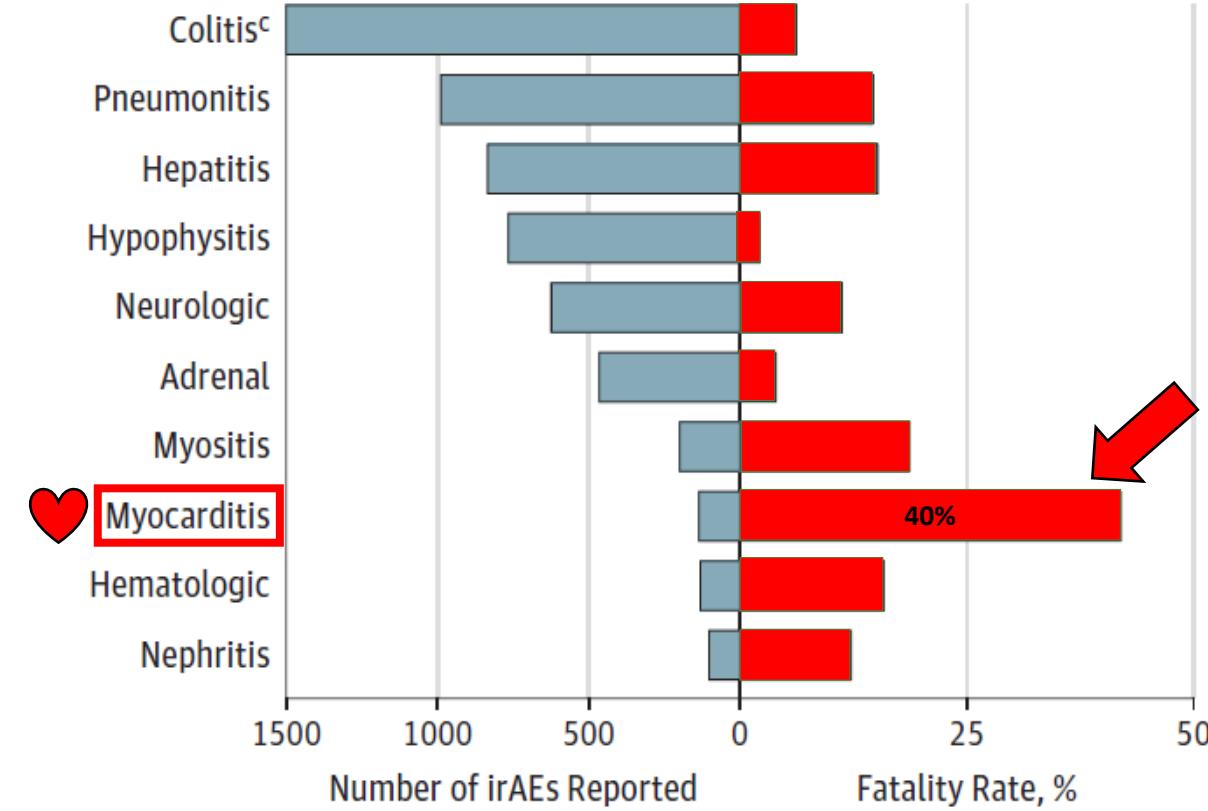
★ If life-threatening

- Abatacept

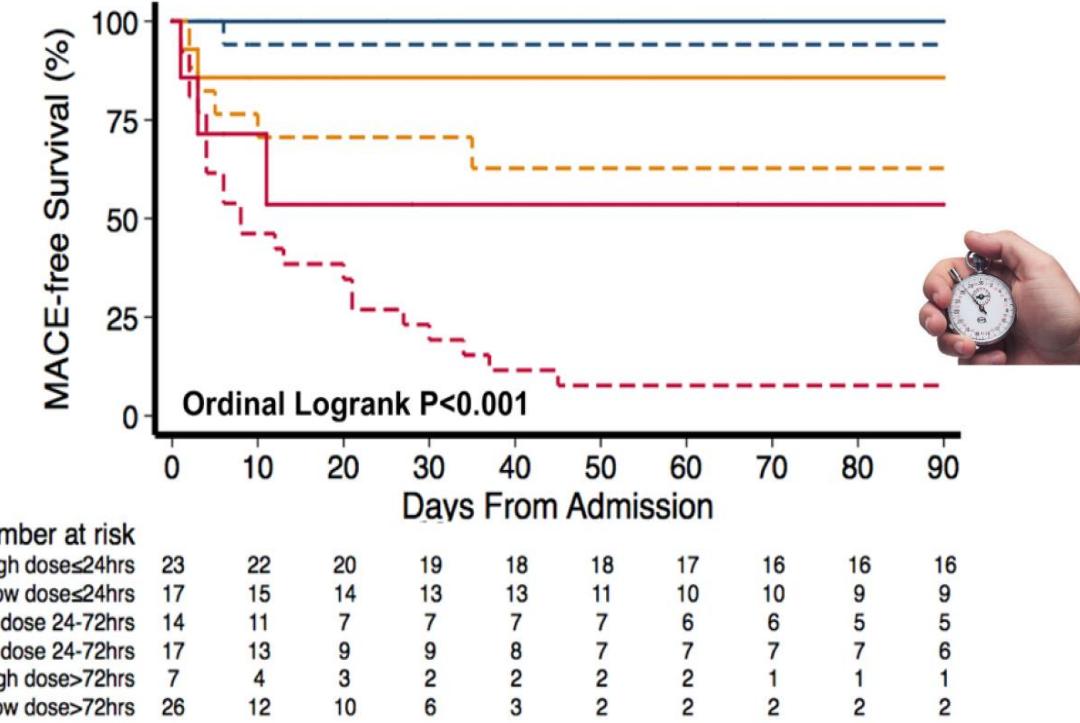
Fatal Toxic Effects of ICI-irAE in VigiBase

Major Adverse Cardiovascular Events and the Timing and Dose of Corticosteroids in Immune Checkpoint Inhibitor–Associated Myocarditis

n:613 fatal ICI immune toxicities



Wang DY, Salem JE, et al. *JAMA Oncol.* 2018;4:1721-1728..



RESEARCH LETTER *Circulation*

2020

Lili Zhang, MD, ScM
Tomas G. Neilan, MD,
MPH

Building an international Multicenter Registry

- Cases identified via literature review & clinician contacts
- Online survey:
<https://is.gd/cardioonc>
- >600 unique cases
- Datapoints:
 - Cardiac, autoimmune & oncologic history
 - ECG raw data
 - Clinical presentation
 - Workup & treatment
 - Mortality and prognosis evolution
 - Treatment modality

REDCap®

Patient Information (on day of admission)

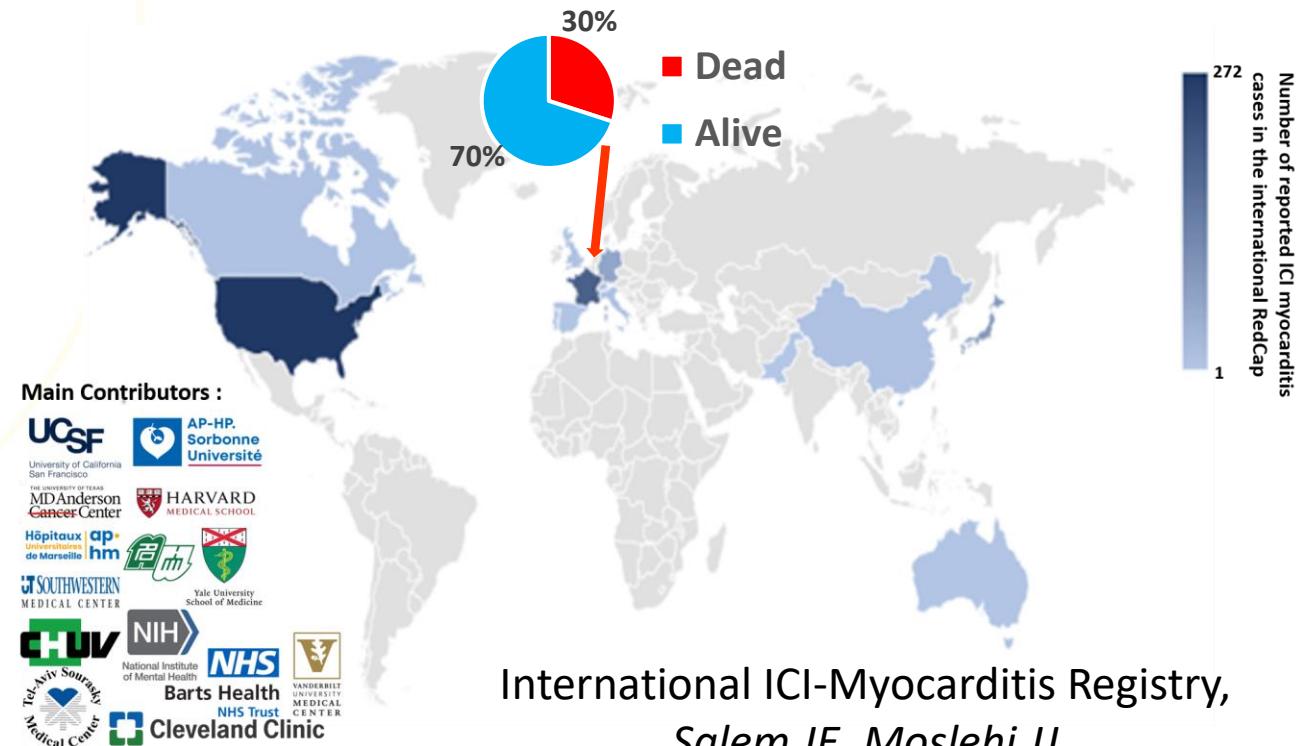
Date of Birth: Today M-D-Y

Age: years old

Sex: Male Female

Race/Ethnicity:

Height (unit: cm): cm

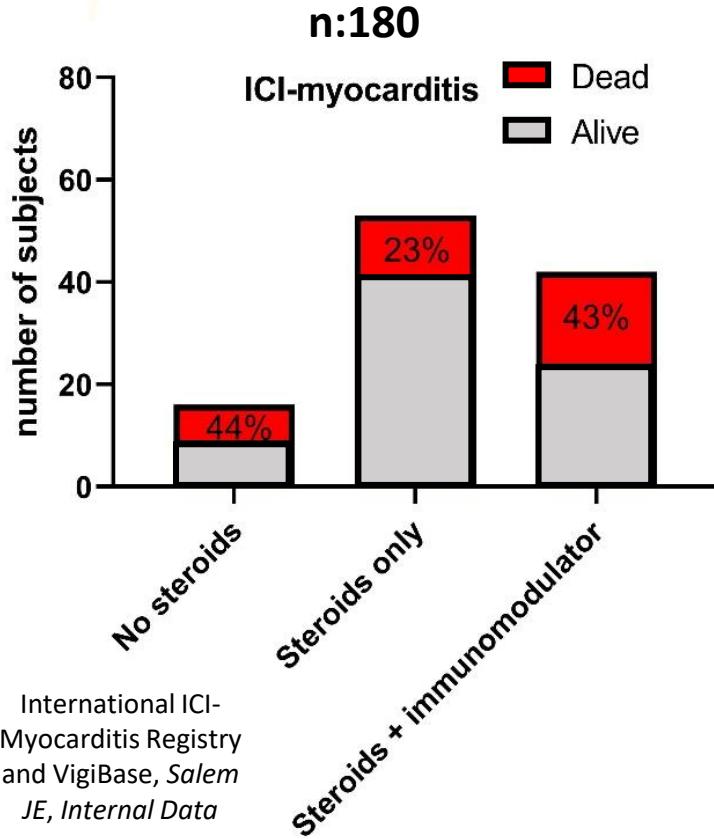


International ICI-Myocarditis Registry,
Salem JE, Moslehi JJ

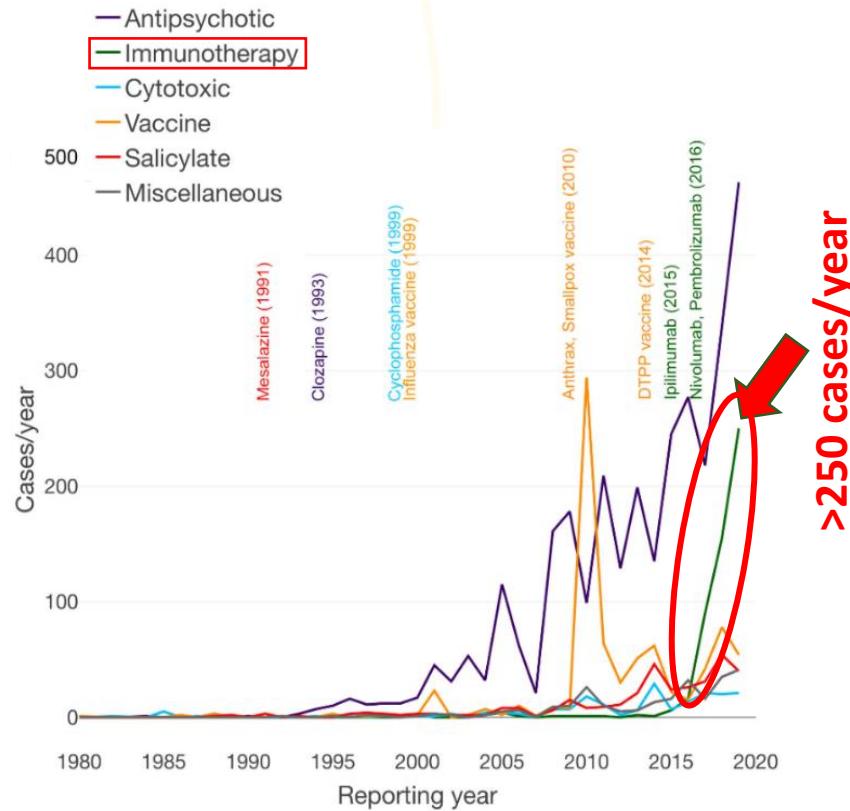
ICI-myocarditis prognosis

High Fatality Rate
x2 when corticoresistant (Myocarditis)
Fatality: 45%→25% over time

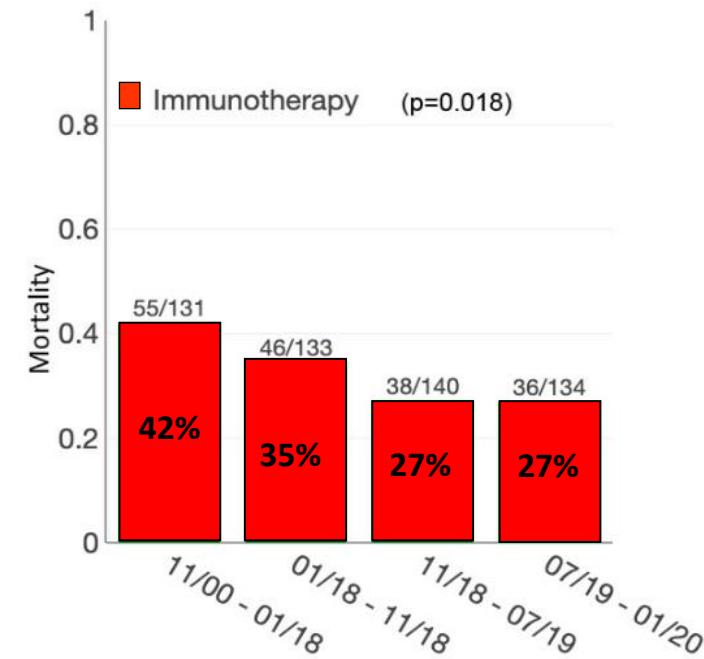
Fatality depending of treatments
 Using an ongoing international registry



Cases/year and fatality rate over years for ICI-myocarditis reporting within VigiBase (thru 2020)

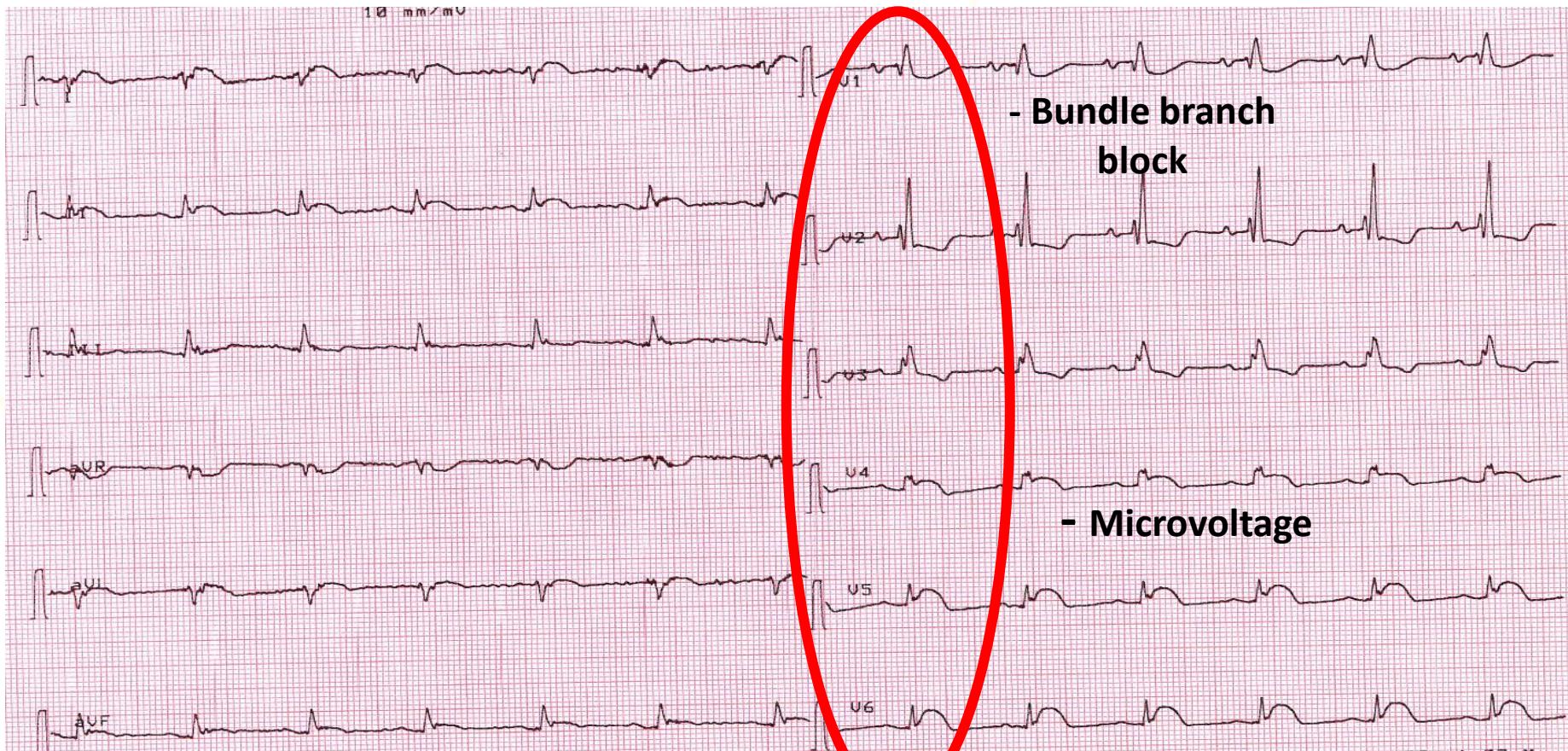


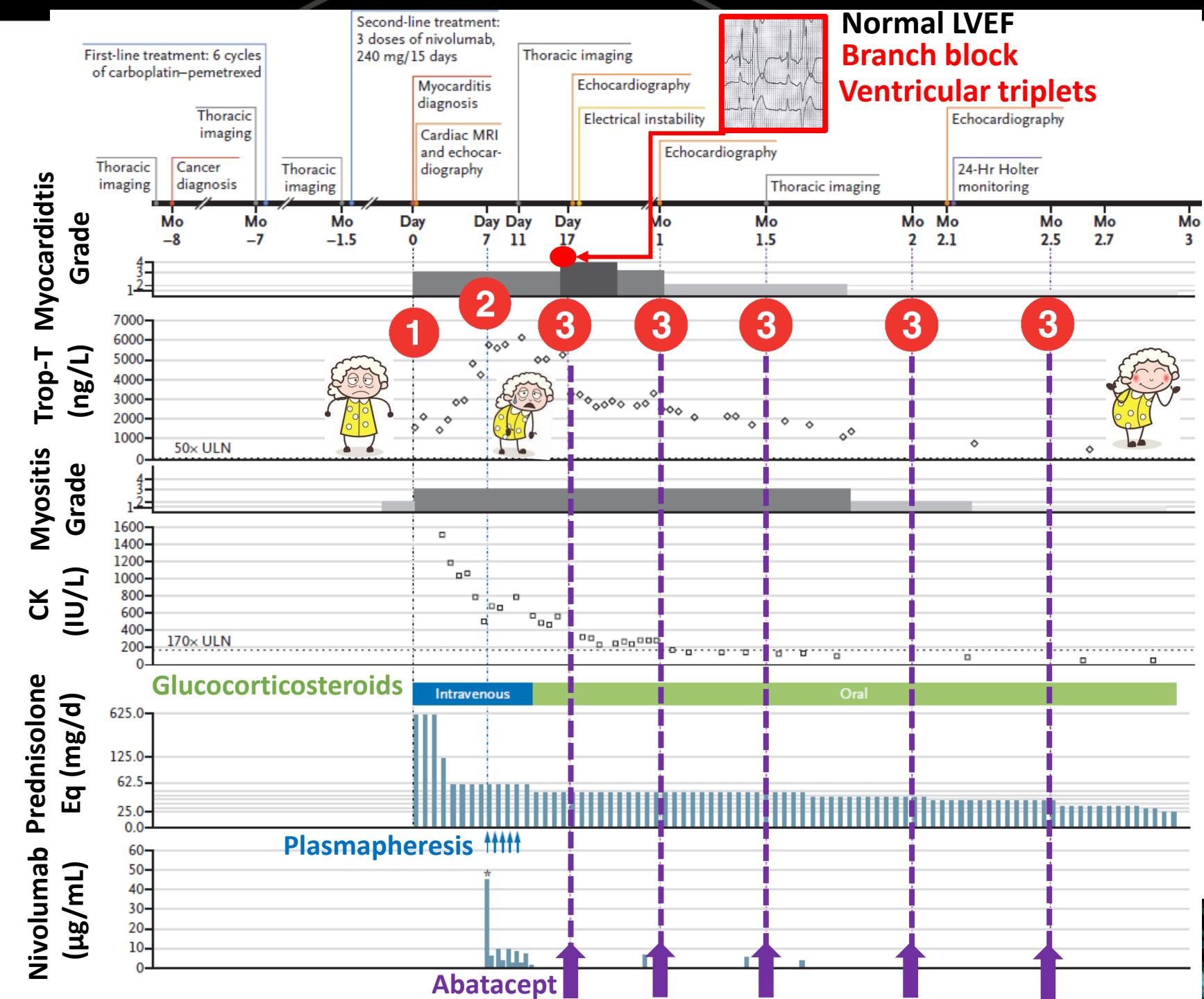
Nguyen LS, ..., Salem JE
Nat Commun. 2022



Mme M. 66yo

- Diplopia, and subacute, painful paresis affecting proximal muscles
- Ten days after the 3rd nivolumab dose (240 mg q2 weeks)
- 3 days later, acute chest pain





1

2

3

High dose corticosteroids

Plasmapheresis

Abatacept



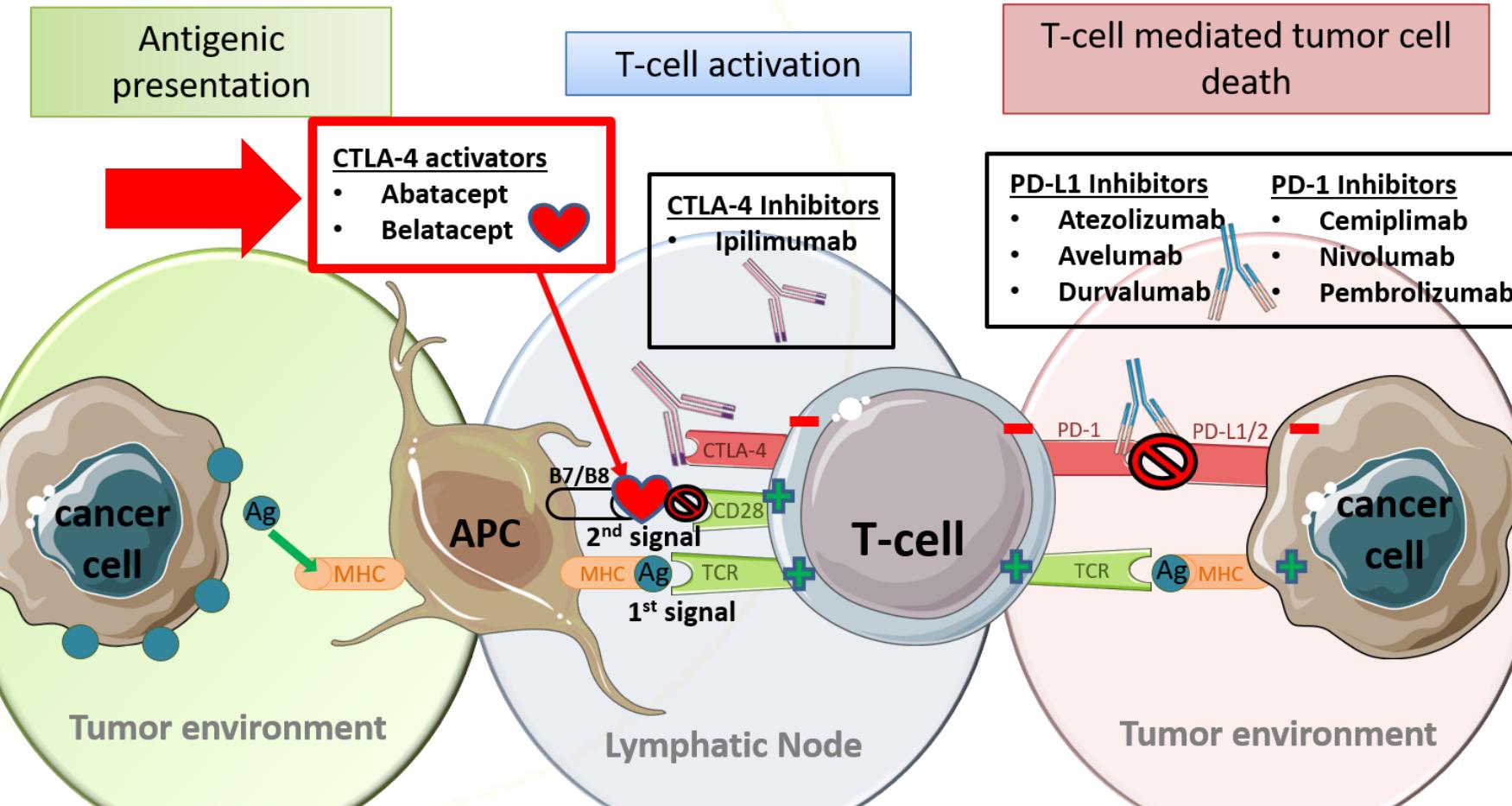
The NEW ENGLAND
JOURNAL of MEDICINE

N ENGL J MED 380;24 NEJM.ORG JUNE 13, 2019

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Abatacept, a CTLA-4 agonist ... A reversal agent for severe cortico-resistant immune related adverse event?

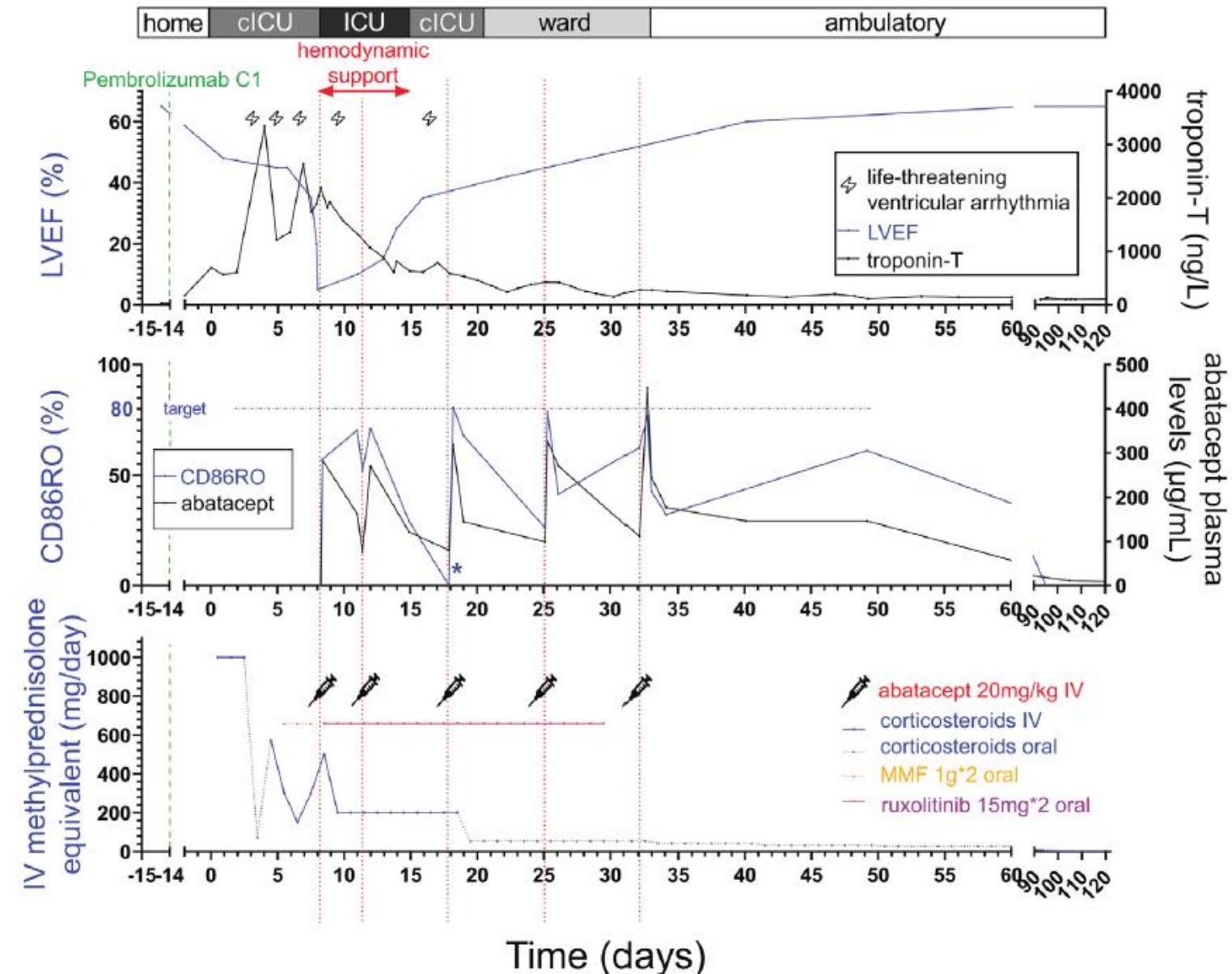


→ Phase II trial testing abatacept for ICI-myocarditis at APHP.Sorbonne University

Reversal of ICI fulminant myocarditis using personalized-dose-adjusted abatacept and ruxolitinib: Proof of concept

Journal for
ImmunoTherapy of Cancer

Nguyen L, ..., Salem JE (2022)

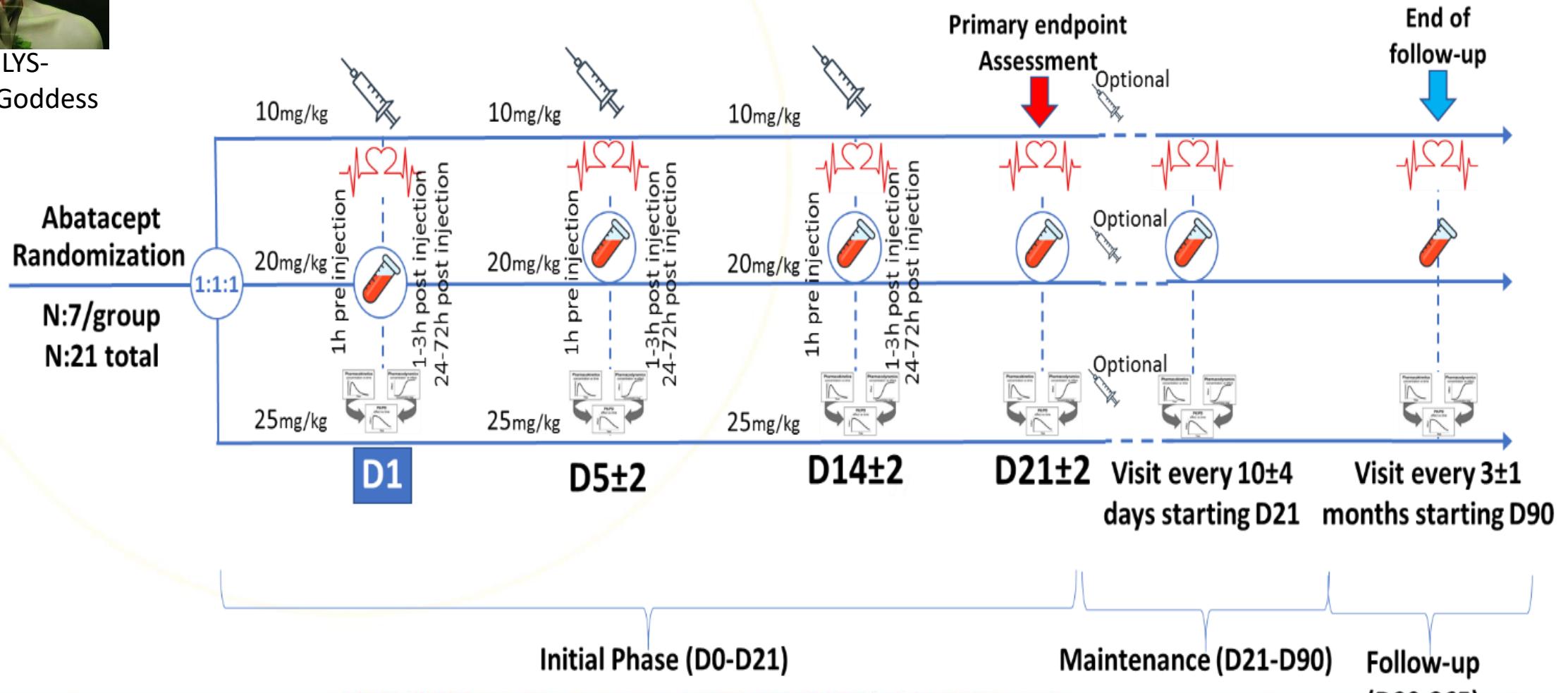




AbataCept for the Treatment of Immune-cHeckpoint Inhibitors Induced mYocarditis (ACHLYS)

ACHLYS Trial - NCT05195645

ACHLYS-
Poison Goddess



RENCONTRES
EN IMMUNOLOGIE & IMMUNOPRATIQUES

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IC Myocarditis APHP.Sorbonne University Crew

